

Sarah L. Britto (formerly Eschholz)
Curriculum Vitae

Assistant Professor, Public Administration
California State University Dominguez Hills
College of Business Administration and Public Policy
1000 E. Victoria Street Carson, CA 90747

EDUCATION

Florida State University
Ph.D., Criminology and Criminal Justice

University of Wisconsin – Milwaukee
Master of Library and Information Science

Florida State University
Master of Science, Criminology and Criminal Justice

Louisiana State University
Bachelor of Arts, Criminal Justice

PUBLICATIONS – JOURNAL ARTICLES

Britto, S., Stoddart, D., & Ugwu, J., (2018). Perceptually contemporaneous offenses: Gender and fear of crime among African American university students. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 16(2), 117-136. DOI: 10.1080/15377938.2017.1354117

Noga-Styron, K., Olivero, J.M., & Britto, S. (2017). Predatory journals in the criminal justice sciences: Getting our cite on the target. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 28(2),174-191. DOI: 10.1080/10511253.2016.1195421 (refereed)

Britto, S. (2016). Finding the town amidst the boom: Public perceptions of safety and police priorities in a boomtown milieu. Edited Collection from the *Internet Journal of Criminology on Resource-Based Boomtowns: Crime, Fear, and Rural Justice Systems*, 2, 9-26. ISSN 2045 6743 (Online) (Refereed - open peer-review process)

Vieraitis, L., Britto, S. & Morris, R. (2015). Assessing the impact of changes in gender equality on female homicide victimization: 1980 – 2000. *Crime and Delinquency*, 61(3), 428-453. (refereed)

Britto, S., & Noga-Styron, K. (2015). The belief that guns deter crime and support for capital punishment. *Criminal Justice Studies*, 28(3), 314-335. (refereed)

Ugwu, J. & Britto, S. (2015). Perceptually contemporaneous offenses: Explaining the gender-fear paradox and the crimes that drive male and female fear. *Sociological Spectrum*, 35(1), 65-83. (refereed)

Britto, S. & Noga-Styron, K. (2014). Television crime content and support for capital punishment. *Criminal Justice Review*, 39(1), 81-100. (refereed)

(2018). This paper is reprinted in Tibbetts, S.G. and Hemmons, C., Criminological Theory: A Text Reader, Third Edition. Sage: Thousand Oaks: CA.

Britto, S., & Reimund, M.E. (2013). Making space for restorative justice in criminal justice and criminology curricula and courses. *Contemporary Justice Review*, 16(1), 150-170. doi: 10.1080/10282580.2013.769301(refereed)

Britto, S. (2013). 'Diffuse Anxiety': The role of economic insecurity in predicting fear of crime. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 36(1), 18-34. (refereed)

Britto, S., VanSlyke, D., & Francis, T. (2011). The role of fear of crime in donating and volunteering: A gendered analysis. *Criminal Justice Review*, 36(4), 414-434. (refereed)

Britto, S. & Dabney, D. (2010) Fair and balanced? Justice issues on political talk shows. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 35(4), 198-218. (refereed)

Collins, S., Britto S., & Britto M. (2008) High school private security programs: The wave of the future? *Security Journal*, 21, 159-172. (refereed)

Vieratis, L., Kovandzic, T., & Britto, S. (2008) Women's status and risk of homicide victimization: An analysis with data disaggregated by victim-offender relationship. *Homicide Studies*, 12(2), 163-176. (refereed)

Britto, S., Hughes, T., Saltzman, K., & Stroh, C. (2007) Does special mean young, white and female? Deconstructing the meaning of "special" in "Law & Order: Special Victims Unit." *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture*, 14(1), 39-57. (refereed)

Vieraitis, L., Britto, S., & Kovandzic, T. (2007) The impact of gender inequality on female homicide victimization rates: Evidence from large U.S. counties. *Feminist Criminology*, 2, 57-73. (refereed)

Britto, M., Britto, S., & Collins, S. (2006) Law enforcement and curriculum standards for high school. *The Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 6(6), 161-172. (refereed)

Martin, K., Vieratis, L. & Britto, S. (2006) Gender equality and women's absolute status: A test of feminist models of rape. *Violence Against Women*, 12(4), 321-339. (refereed)

Beck, E. & Britto, S. (2006) Using feminist methods and restorative justice to interview capital offenders' family members. *AFFILIA*, 21(2), 59-70. (refereed)

Britto, M., Britto, S. & Collins, S. (2005) Enhancing consensus-building with technology. *Academic Exchange Quarterly*, 9(2), 120 -124. (refereed)

Eschholz, S. & Vieraitis, L. (2004). Race-specific gender inequality and rape: A further test of feminist hypotheses. *Critical Criminology*, 13, 195-219. (refereed)

Eschholz, S., Mallard, M. & Flynn, S. (2004) Images of prime time justice: A content analysis of “NYPD Blue” and “Law and Order.” *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture*, 10(3), 161-180. (refereed)

Eschholz, S., Chiricos, T. & Gertz, M. (2003). Television and fear of crime: Program types, audience traits and the mediating effect of perceived neighborhood racial composition. *Social Problems*, 50(3), 395-415. (refereed)

Eschholz, S., Reed, M., Beck, E. & Leonard, P.B. (2003). Offenders’ family members’ responses to capital crimes: The need for restorative justice initiatives. *Homicide Studies*, 7(2),154-181. (refereed)

(2008). This paper is reprinted in Bartol, C. & Bartol, A. (Eds.), Current Perspectives in Forensic Psychology and Criminal Justice, Second Edition. Sagepect Heights, IL: Waveland.

(2012). This paper is reprinted in Bartol, C. & Bartol, A. (Eds.), Current Perspectives in Forensic Psychology and Criminal Justice, Third Edition. Sage: Thousand Oaks: CA.

Eschholz, S. (2003). Crime on television: Issues in criminal justice. *Journal of the Institute of Justice and International Studies*, 2, 9-18. (invited)

Chiricos, T. & Eschholz, S. (2002). The racial typification of crime and the criminal typification of race: The social construction of social threat by local TV news. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 39, 400-420. (refereed)

Eschholz, S., Bufkin, J. & Long, J. (2002). Symbolic reality bites: Women & racial/ethnic minorities in modern film. *Sociological Spectrum*, 22(3), 299-331. (refereed)

Eschholz, S. (2002). Racial composition of television offenders and viewers’ fear of crime. *Critical Criminology*, 11,41-60. (refereed)

Eschholz, S., Blackwell, B.S., Gertz, M. & Chiricos, T. (2002). Race and attitudes toward the police: Assessing the effects of watching “reality” police programs. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 30(4), 327-341. (refereed)

- (May 22, 2018). This research was featured in *How “Cops” Got Made – And What It Says About America* by Tim Stelloh for the Marshall Project produced in collaboration with LongReads.
- Eschholz, S. & Bufkin, J. (2001). Crime in the movies: Investigating the efficacy of measures of both sex and gender for predicting victimization and offending in film. *Sociological Forum*, 16(4), 655-676. (refereed)
- Eschholz, S. & Vaughn, M. (2001). Police sexual violence and rape myths: Civil liability under section 1983. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 29(5), 389-405. (refereed)
- Bufkin, J. & Eschholz, S. (2000). Images of sex and rape: A content analysis of popular film. *Violence Against Women*, 6(12), 1317-1344. (refereed)
- Chiricos, T., Eschholz, S. & Gertz, M. (1997). Crime news and fear: Toward an identification of audience effects. *Social Problems*, 44(3), 342-357. (refereed)
- (1998). This paper has been reprinted in Potter, G. & Kappeler, V. (Eds.), *Constructing Crime: Perspectives on Making News and Social Problems*, (pp. 295-315). Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland.
- (2007). This paper has been reprinted in Potter, G. & Kappeler, V. (Eds.), *Constructing Crime: Perspectives on Making News and Social Problems*, Second Edition (pp. 295-315). Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland.
- (2000) Excerpts from this paper reprinted in Beckett, K. & Theodore Sasson (Eds.), *The Politics of Injustice*, (pp. 78-80). Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- (2004) Excerpts from this paper reprinted in Beckett, K. & Theodore Sasson (Eds.), *The Politics of Injustice*, Second Edition (pp. 75-77). Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Eschholz, S. (1997). The media and fear of crime: A survey of the research. *The Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 9(1), 37-60. (refereed)
- Bedard, L., Eschholz, S. & Gertz, M. (1994). Perceptions of crime and education within the Hispanic community and the impact on corrections. *The Journal of Correctional Education*, 45(2), 72-80. (refereed)

PUBLICATIONS – BOOKS

- Beck, E., Britto, S., & Andrews, A. (2007) *In The Shadow of Death: Restorative Justice and Capital Offenders’ Family Members*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title for 2007
 - Reprinted in Soft Cover in 2008

PUBLICATIONS – BOOK CHAPTERS & ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES

Britto, S., & Stoddart, D. (2019). Fear, gender and victimization. F. Bernat and K. Frailing (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Women and Crime*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Britto, S., Jones, N., & Ruddell, R. (2018). The criminal justice system. In M. Hurlbert (Ed.) *Pursuing Justice: An Introduction to Justice Studies* (second edition). Winnipeg, MB; Fernwood.

Ruddell, R., & Britto, S. (2017) Exploring criminal justice in Saskatchewan. Online Supplemental Chapter for *Exploring Criminal Justice in Canada*. Don Mills, ON: Oxford.

+ (2020) Updated version for next edition currently under review.

Britto, S. (2013). Television shows. In J.E. Ross (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of Street Crime in America*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Britto, S. (2010). Perceptually contemporaneous offenses. In F. Cullen & P. Wilcox (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Britto, S. (2006). William Horton. In T. Schaefer & T. Birkland (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Media and Politics in America*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Eschholz, S. (2003). The color of prime time justice: Racial characteristics of television offenders and victims. In M. Free (Ed.), *Racial Issues in Criminal Justice: The Case of African Americans* (59-76). Westport, CT: Praeger/Greenwood.

Blackwell, B. S. & Eschholz, S. (2002). Sex differences and rational choice: Traditional tests and new directions." In A. Piquero & S. Tibbetts (Eds.), Rational choice and criminal behavior (pp. 109-135). New York, NY: Routledge.

PUBLICATIONS – BOOK REVIEW ARTICLES

Britto, S. (2019 – online version). [Review of Race and crime: Geographies of Injustice by E. Brown & G. Bargainer]. *Criminal Justice Review*. DOI: 10.1177/0734016819856674

Britto, S. (2019). [Review of The faithful executioner: Life and death, honor and shame in the turbulent sixteenth century by J.F. Harrington] *International Criminal Justice Review*, 29(4): 380-381. DOI: 10.1177/1057567717750731

Britto, S. (2015). [Review of Lincoln's dilemma: Blair, Sumner, and the republican struggle over racism and equality in the civil war era by P.D. Escott] *Criminal Justice Review*, 40(4), 527-528.

Britto, S. (2010). [Review of Governing Through Crime: How the War on Crime Transformed American Democracy and Created a Culture of Fear by Simon] *Criminal Justice Review*, 35(2),247-248.

Britto, S. (2009). [Review of Handbook of Restorative Justice: A Global Perspective.] *International Criminal Justice Review*, 19(1),65-66.

Eschholz, S. (2003). Book review essay: Restorative justice: Social movement, theory and practice. *Criminal Justice Review*, 28(1), 146-153.

Eschholz, S. (1999). [Review of Scooped! Media miss real story on crime while chasing sex, sleaze, and celebrities.] *Criminal Justice Review*, 24(1), 69-71.

PUBLICATIONS – OTHER

Britto, S. (2014). *Review of Johnson & Wales University M.S. in Criminal Justice Management Program*. Report funded by Johnson & Wales University College of Online Education.

Britto, S. (2014). *Johnson & Wales University M.S. in Criminal Justice Management program and curriculum revisions*. Report funded by Johnson & Wales University College of Online Education.

Britto, S. (2010) *Defense- initiated victim outreach: A qualitative evaluation of a two state pilot project*. Report funded by a Bureau of Justice Assistance grant with the Georgia Council for Restorative Justice.

Beck, E. & Britto, S. (2010) *I am Troy Davis* Blog posted on Tuesday, July 6th, 2010 at Oxford University Press blog. <http://blog.oup.com/2010/07/troy-davis/>

Britto, S. (2008). *Defense-initiated victim outreach in capital cases: The impact of the Georgia Council for Restorative Justice*. Report funded by a JEHT grant for Georgia Defense Based Victim Outreach.

Collins, S.C. & Eschholz, S. (2004). *The Georgia Department of Education private security and protective services curriculum for Georgia high schools*. Report funded by a grant for the Georgia Department of Education. (Investigators listed alphabetically)

Collins, S.C. & Eschholz, S. (2003). *The Georgia Department of Education public safety curriculum for Georgia high schools*. Report funded by a grant from the Georgia Department of Education. (Investigators listed alphabetically)

Eschholz, S. & Van Slyke, D. (2002). *New evidence about women and philanthropy: findings from metro Atlanta*. Report prepared for the United Way of Metropolitan Atlanta Women's Legacy. (Investigators listed alphabetically)

Eschholz, S., Camp, D., Friedman, R., Martin, K. & Gonzales, C. (2001). *A national survey of school safety issues*. Statistical Analysis Bureau. Report funded by a grant from the Georgia Emergency Management Agency.

The Collins Center for Public Policy & The Poynter Institute (Eschholz, S., Chiricos, T., Padgett, K. & Weitzel). (1998). *News consumption and perceptions of crime: An assessment of media content and public opinion in Orlando, Florida*. A Report for the Collins Center for Public Policy and The Poynter Institute. Funded by the Florida Bar.

Eschholz, S. (1998). *Television and fear of crime: The effect of content on audience perceptions*. Dissertation published by UMI (DAI 59-05A:1781).

PRESENTED PAPERS

Britto, S. (2019). Prime time policing: Seeing justice through Canadian crime dramas. *Canada Seminar*. Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University. Cambridge, MA.

Ruddell, R., Jones, N. & Britto, S. (2019) Police and social media: What factors influence a police service's Twitter followers? *Digitizing Justice Conference*. Winnipeg, MB: May 16, 2019.

Britto, S., Ruddell, R. & Jones, N. (2019). Constructing retributive sentiments: Offence characteristics and crime causation on Canadian police procedurals. *Digitizing Justice Conference*. Winnipeg, MB: May 16, 2019.

Ruddell, R., Jones, N., & Britto, S. (2019). The public use of police social media: Evidence for a mid-sized Canadian city. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, Baltimore, MD.

Britto, S., Ruddell, R., & Jones, N. (2019). Policing images: Canadian police procedurals' construction of law enforcement. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, Baltimore, MD.

Britto, S. & Sprentz, V. (2018, November). Canadian police procedurals: symbolic representations of police, victims, & offenders. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Atlanta, GA.

Ruddell, R., Britto, S. & Schaffer, K. (2018) The perfect storm: Family violence in the Bakken oilfields. *Resolve Conference*. Regina, SK: October.

Britto, S. (2018, November). Panel Chair – Media representations of victims and offenders. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Atlanta, GA.

- Sprentz, V. & Britto, S. (2018, November). Canadian police procedurals and the normalization of sexual harassment. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Atlanta, GA
- Britto, S. (2018, October). Trauma on TV: Gendered responses to critical incidents on Canadian police procedurals. *Canadian Institute for Military and Veteran Health Research (CIMVHR) Forum 2018*. Regina, SK.
- Britto, M. & Britto, S. (2018, November). Why cite? Using micro-videos to improve student referencing and reduce plagiarism. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Atlanta, GA.
- Sprentz, V. & Britto, S. (2018, February). Canadian police procedurals: Street justice or playing it by the book? *Western Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Long Beach, CA.
- Britto, S. & Stoddart, D. (2017, November). Protective measures and fear of crime: Fear reducing or fear reinforcing? *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Philadelphia, PA.
- Britto, M. & Britto, S. (2017, November). Improving criminology & criminal justice research guides: What is and what could be. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. Philadelphia, PA.
- Britto, S., Stoddart, D., & Broussard, S. (2016, November). What if the police were Black? Students' attitudes toward a majority African American police force. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. New Orleans, LA.
- Britto, S. (2016, March). Perceptions of police, crime, and justice. Panel Chair. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. New Orleans, LA.
- Britto, M., & Britto, S. (2016, November). Criminology & criminal justice research guides in academic libraries: A qualitative analysis. *American Society of Criminology Annual Conference*. New Orleans, LA.
- Britto, M., & Britto, S. (2016, July). A model to re-design and integrate robust library resources and library services in online programs. *EdMedia 2016*, Vancouver, B.C.
- Britto, M., & Britto, S. (2016, February). Embedding librarians in online criminal justice courses to improve information literacy. *Western Society of Criminology Annual Conference*, Vancouver, B.C.
- Stoddart, D. & Britto, S. (2015, November). Perceptions of safety and collective efficacy: Examining the role of setting in predicting fear of crime. *American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C.

Britto, S. (2015, October). Justice in prime time: Media & crime related public perceptions. University of Regina, *Open Minds: Debating Public Issues Lecture Series*. (invited)

Britto, S. & Stoddart, D. (2015, March). Perceptually contemporaneous offenses: Gender and fear of crime on a Historically Black College & University (HBCU) campus. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting*, Orlando, FL.

Noga-Styron, K., & Britto, S. (2015, March). Predictors of support for capital punishment among African Americans. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting*, Orlando, FL.

Stoddart, D. & Britto, S. (2014, November). Gun visibility on campus and fear of crime. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA.

Britto, S. & Stoddart, D. (2013, November). Media consumption and crime related perceptions of HBCU students. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.

Britto, S. (chair), & Brown, L., Bankett, S., Stoddart, D., Tapper, S., Crawford, C., & Suraritthidham, C. (discussants) (2013, November). Peer collaboration on research while in graduate school. Roundtable presented at the *American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.

Britto, S. (2013, March). Crime, perception, and the media. Panel Chair. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting*, Dallas, TX.

Britto, S. (2013, March). Identity theft: The new crime rear. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting*, Dallas, TX.

Britto, S. & Noga-Styron, K. (2012, Nov.) Television crime content and support for capital punishment. *American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting*, Chicago, IL.

Britto, S. (2012, Oct.) Defense Initiated Victim Outreach (DIVO): Introducing new practice for capital cases to southern states. *South Western Association of Criminal Justice Annual Meeting*, Houston, TX.

Britto, S. (2012, April) Television crime content, race, and attitudes toward the police. *Western Social Science Association Annual Meeting*, Houston, TX.

Britto, S. (2012, February) Capital defense: Reflections on restorative justice. *Academy of Criminal Justice Science Annual Meeting*, New York, NY.

Britto, S. (2011, November) Restorative justice and capital punishment? Using Defense-Initiated Victim Outreach (DIVO) to close the gap. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Britto, S. (2011, June) Media and fear of crime: An examination of the mediating role of collective efficacy and economic insecurity. *Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Portsmouth, Rhode Island.

Johnson, M. & Britto, S. (2010, February) Economic insecurity, social capital and fear of crime. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA.

Britto, S. (2010, February) Making space for restorative justice in criminal justice and criminology curricula. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA.

Britto, S. (2009, November) 21st century news and fear of crime. *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

Britto, S. (2009, November) Fear, Panic & Media Constructions. Panel Chair at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

Britto, S., Britto, M., & Collins, S. (2009, March) Comparing virtual and face-to-face peer review for student writing projects in criminal justice courses. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Boston, MA.

Britto, S. (2009, March) Online courses: Best practices and challenges. Roundtable Moderator. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Boston, MA.

Sali, M., Westling, S., Williams, W. A., Schaeffle, S. & Britto, S. (April, 2009) Marital rape education and the perception of nonconsensual sexual behavior, Poster Session, *Western Psychological Association Conference*, Portland, OR .

Britto, S. (2008, April) Gender and popular media. *Central Washington University Faculty Research Panel* on "How Gender Shapes Our Lives." Ellensburg, Washington

Britto, S., & Britto, M. (2008, March) Investigating the utility of online peer review to improve writing products in criminal justice courses. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Britto S., (2008, March) Innovative methods of teaching about capital punishment. Invited roundtable participant at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Britto, S., Dabney, D., Calder, C. & Anderson, P. (2007, March) Race, gender, and justice: The politics of television political talk shows. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington.

Britto, S., (2006, November) Fear of crime: A new look. Panel Chair at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California.

Britto, S., & Beck, E. (2006, November) Using restorative justice in capital cases. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California.

Britto, S. & Dabney, D. (2006, November) “Fair and Balanced?” Justice issues on popular talk shows. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California.

Britto, S. (2006, November) Teaching students how to “Do” science in criminology and criminal justice. Roundtable participant at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California.

Britto, S., (2006, April) Images of youth offending and victimization on television crime dramas. Presenter at *Youth Violence Prevention Conference* hosted by University of Missouri-St. Louis. (invited)

Britto, S., Hughes, T., Saltzman, K., & Stroh, C. (2006, March) Deconstructing the meaning of “Special” in “Law & Order: Special Victims Unit”. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland.

Hughes, T., Saltzman, K., Stroh, C. & Britto, S. (2006, May) What’s so special about “Law & Order: Special Victims Unit”. Presentation at *CWU Symposium on University Research and Creative Expression*. Ellensburg, Washington.

Reed, M., Sims-Blackwell, B., Beck, E., & Britto, S. (2005, November) Secondary victimization among families of homicide victims: Criminal justice system responses to homicide co-victims’ psychological adjustment and service utilization. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Britto, S. (2005, November). The consequences of fear of crime. Panel Chair at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Britto, S. (2005, November). Fear of crime and social capital: A test of the role of fear of crime in predicting civic engagement. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Collins, S., Britto, M., & Britto, S. (2005, November). High school private security and protection service programs. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Britto, S., Beck, E (2005, March). Collateral consequences in capital cases: How family members of offenders are punished. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois.

Reed, M., Blackwell, B. S., & Britto, S. (2004, November). Secondary victimization among homicide co-victims: A comparison of capital and non-capital cases. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Nashville, Tennessee.

Britto, S. & Chiricos, T. (2004, November). Fear of crime and punitive attitudes toward juveniles. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Nashville, Tennessee.

Eschholz, S. & Chiricos, T. (2004, March) Television viewing, fear of crime and punitive attitudes. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Eschholz, S. (2004, March) Fear of crime II. Panel Chair at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Science* Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Eschholz, S., & Chiricos, T. (2003, November). Neighborhood context and television news viewers' fear of crime: An exploration of social threat. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado.

Eschholz, S. (2003, November). Public perceptions of the crime problem: Fear of crime and racial stereotypes. Panel Chair at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado.

Collins, S.C., Eschholz, S., & Britto, M. (2003, November). Developing public safety standards and curricula for Georgia high schools. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado.

Reed, M., Blackwell, B. S., Beck, E., & Eschholz, S. (2003, November). Exposure to secondary victimization: Focus groups with homicide co-victims and victim advocates. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado.

Eschholz, S. & Van Slyke, D. (2003, May). Research on women and philanthropy. *2003 Summit on Women in Philanthropy*. Atlanta, Georgia. (invited)

Eschholz, S. & Van Slyke, D. (2002, December). Cents and sensibility: New evidence about women and philanthropy. Presentation to the *United Way Women's Legacy Program*. Atlanta, Georgia. (invited)

Eschholz, S. (2002, November). An overview of media and the reporting of crime – Issues in criminal justice. Paper presented at the *Crime, Media and Public Policy*

Symposium. Central Missouri State University. The Institute of Justice and International Studies. Warrensburg, Missouri. (invited)

Gonzales, C. & Eschholz, S. (2002, November). A picture is worth a thousand words: Newsmagazine cover photos of children as ideology. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois.

Eschholz, S. & Vieraitis, L. (2002, November). Race-specific gender inequality and female homicide rates in U.S. cities. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois.

Damon C., Friedmann, R., Martin, K., Gonzales, C. & Eschholz, S. (2002, November). Responding to school violence: An analysis of legal remedies. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois.

Van Slyke, D., & Eschholz, S. (2002, November). New evidence about women and philanthropy. Paper presented at the *Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action (ARNOVA)*, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

Eschholz, S. (2002, August). Making crime coverage meaningful. Paper presented at *The Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication* Annual Conference, Miami, Florida. (invited)

Eschholz, S. & Beck, E. (2002, July). The ‘other’ victims of capital crimes: Interviews with family members of offenders. Paper presented at the *British Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Keele University, England.

Eschholz, S., Mallard, M. & Flynn, S. (2002, March). Images of prime time justice: A content analysis of “NYPD Blue” and “Law and Order”. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Anaheim, California.

Martin, K., Eschholz, S. & Camp, D. (2002, March). School safety: A survey of state grant programs. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Anaheim, California.

Beck, E. & Eschholz, S. (2002, March). The other side of death row: Interviews with family members of convicted defendants. Paper presented at *The Law and Politics of The Death Penalty Conference*, Eugene, Oregon. (invited)

Eschholz, S. & Van Slyke, D. (2001, November). The role of fear of crime in community participation. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia.

Vieraitis, L. & Eschholz, S. (2001, November). The impact of gender inequality on rape rates in U.S. cities: A racially disaggregated analysis. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia.

Eschholz, S. & Gertz, M. (2000, November). Problem programs: Analyzing the impact of viewing specific programs on fear of crime. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California.

Reed, M., Blackwell, B.S. & Eschholz, S. (2000, November). Sex differences in adolescents' tolerance of rape myths. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California.

Eschholz, S. (2000, November). Masculinities and violence. Panel discussant at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California. (invited)

Eschholz, S. & Blackwell, B.S. (2000, June). Vicarious policing: Exploring the impact of watching reality crime programs on attitudes toward the police. Paper presented at the *Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Studies* Annual Meeting, Stowe, Vermont.

Blackwell, B.S. & Eschholz, S. (2000, June). Sex differences in rational choice: Traditional tests and new directions. Paper presented at the *Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Studies* Annual Meeting, Stowe, Vermont.

Eschholz, S. & Chiricos, T. (1999, November). Constructing crime in terms of race and race in terms of crime: A content analysis of televised news. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Chiricos, T., Eschholz, S. & Padgett, K. (1999, November). What is the effect of showing less crime on local TV news? An assessment of fear, perceived risk and punitive attitudes for viewers of channels with different crime content. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Bufkin, J. & Eschholz, S. (1999, November). Screen portrayals of consensual and coerced sex. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Chiricos, T., & Eschholz, S. (1998, November). Fear of crime: Legitimate public worry or media hype? Paper presented at the *Criminal Justice Journalists* Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. (invited)

Eschholz, S. & Bufkin, J. (1998, November). Violence and crime in the movies. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Eschholz, S. (1998, November). Television victimization and fear of crime. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Chiricos, T. & Eschholz, S. (1998, October). The impact of crime reporting on readers and viewers. Seminar given at the Poynter Institute conference for news reporters and journalists entitled: *Covering Crime and Public Policy*. St. Petersburg, Florida. (invited)

Bufkin, J. & Eschholz, S. (1998, March). An exploration of sex and rape in film. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* Annual Meeting, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Eschholz, S. (1997, November). To affinity and beyond: TV crime and real life fear. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, San Diego, California.

Eschholz, S. (1997, March). News, drama, cop shows and sleeze: Whose afraid of what? Paper presented at the *American Criminal Justice Society* Annual Meeting, Louisville.

Chiricos, T., Eschholz, S. & Gertz, M. (1996, November). Varieties of televised crime discourse: An assessment of their effects on fear of crime. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois.

Eschholz, S., Chiricos, T. & Gertz, M. (1995, November). Media consumption and fear of crime. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts.